



KEY HIGHLIGHTS
OF
GENERAL ELECTION, 1991
TO
THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
OF
KERALA

ELECTION COMMISSION OF INDIA
NEW DELHI

**Election Commission of India - General Election, 1991 to the Legislative
Assembly of Kerala**

STATISTICAL REPORT

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LIST OF PARTICIPATING POLITICAL PARTIES

PARTYTYPE	ABBREVIATION	PARTY
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NATIONAL PARTIES

1.	BJP	BHARTIYA JANTA PARTY
2.	CPI	COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA
3.	CPM	COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA (MARXIST)
4.	ICS(SCS)	INDIAN CONGRESS (SOCIALIST - SARAT CHANDRA SINHA
5.	INC	INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS
6.	JD	JANATA DAL
7.	JP	JANATA PARTY
8.	LKD	LOK DAL

STATE PARTIES

9.	BSP	BAHUJAN SAMAJ PARTY
10.	KCM	KERALA CONGRESS (M)
11.	KEC	KERALA CONGRESS
12.	MUL	MUSLIM LEAGUE
13.	RSP	REVOLUTIONARY SOCIALIST PARTY

REGISTERED(Unrecognised) PARTIES

14.	CPI(M)	COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA (MARXIST)
15.	CPM(K)	COMMUNIST MARXIST PARTY OF INDIA
16.	DPI	DRAVIDA PARTY OF INDIA
17.	MMK(M)	M.G.R. MAKKAL MUNNETRA KAZHAGAM
18.	NDP	NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY
19.	SAP	SOCIAL ACTION PARTY
20.	UCPI	UNITED COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA

INDEPENDENTS

21.	IND	INDEPENDENT
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OTHER ABBREVIATIONS AND DESCRIPTION

ABBREVIATION	DESCRIPTION
FD	Forfeited Deposits
Gen	General Constituency
SC	Reserved for Scheduled Castes
ST	Reserved for Scheduled Tribes
M	Men
W	Women
T	Total
N	National Party
S	State Party
U	Registered (Unrecognised) Party
Z	Independent

HIGHLIGHTS

1. NO. OF CONSTITUENCIES

TYPE OF CONSTITUENCY	GEN	SC	ST	TOTAL
NO. OF CONSTITUENCIES	126	13	1	140

2. NO. OF CONTESTANTS

NO. OF CONTESTANTS IN A CONSTITUENCY	1	2	3	4	5	6-10	11-15	Above15
NO. OF SUCH CONSTITUENCIES	0	0	15	25	27	68	4	1

TOTAL CONTESTANTS IN FRAY : 809
 AVERAGE CONTESTANTS PER CONSTITUENCY : 6
 MINIMUM CONTESTANTS IN A CONSTITUENCY : 3
 MAXIMUM CONTESTANTS IN A CONSTITUENCY : 16 IN 91 - ETTUMANOOR

3. ELECTORS

	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL
i. NO. OF ELECTORS	9715927	9943517	19659444
ii. NO. OF ELECTORS WHO VOTED	7148769	7285241	14434010
iii. POLLING PERCENTAGE	73.58%	73.27%	73.42%

4. NO. OF VALID VOTES : 14175924
5. NO. OF VOTES REJECTED : 248709 (1.72% of Total Votes Polled)
6. NO. OF POLLING STATIONS : 18847
7. AVERAGE NO. OF ELECTORS PER POLLING STATION : 1043

8. PERFORMANCE OF WOMEN CANDIDATES VIS-A-VIS MEN CANDIDATES

	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL
i. NO. OF CONTESTANTS	783	26	809
ii. ELECTED	132	8	140
iii. FORFEITED DEPOSITS	514	13	527

LIST OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES

CONSTITUENCY	WINNER	SEX	PARTY
1. MANJESWAR	CHERKALAM ABDULLAH	M	MUL
2. KASARAGOD	C.T. AHAMDALI	M	MUL
3. UDMA	P. RAGHAVAN	M	CPI(M)
4. HOSDRUG (SC)	M. NARAYANAN	M	CPI
5. TRIKKARPUR	E.K. NAYANAR	M	CPM
6. IRIKKUR	K.C. JOSEPH	M	INC
7. PAYYANNUR	C.P. NARAYANAN	M	CPM
8. TALIPARAMBA	PACHENI KUNHIARAMAN	M	CPM
9. AZHICODE	E.P. JAYARAJAN	M	CPM
10. CANNANORE	N. RAMAKRISHNAN	M	INC
11. EDAKKAD	O. BHARATHAN	M	CPM
12. TELLICHERRY	K.P. MAMOO MASTER	M	CPM
13. PERINGALAM	K.M. SOOPPY	M	MUL
14. KUTHUPARAMBA	PINARAY VIJAYAN	M	CPM
15. PERAVOOR	K.P. NOORUDHEEN	M	INC
16. NORTH WYNAD (ST)	K. RAGHAVAN MASTER	M	INC
17. BADAGARA	K. CHANDRASEKHARAN	M	JD
18. NADAPURAM	SATYYAN MOKERI	M	CPI
19. MEPPAYUR	A. KANARAN	M	CPM
20. QUILANDY	M.T. PADMA	F	INC
21. PERAMBRA	N.K. RADHA	F	CPM
22. BALUSSERI	A.C. SHANMUKHADAS	M	ICS(SCS)
23. KODUVALLY	P.V. MOHAMMED	M	MUL
24. CALICUT- I	A. SUJANA PAL	M	INC
25. CALICUT- II	M.K. MUNEER	M	MUL
26. BEYPORE	T.K. HAMZA	M	CPM
27. KUNNAMANGALAM (SC)	C.P. BALAN VUDIAR	M	CPM
28. THIRUVAMBADI	A.V. ABDURAHIMANHAT	M	MUL
29. KALPETTA	K.K. RAMACHANDRAN MASTER	M	INC
30. SULTAN'S BATTERY	K.C. ROSAKUTTY	F	INC
31. WANDOOD (SC)	PANDALAM SUDHAKARAN	M	INC
32. NILAMBUR	ARYADAN MUHAMMED	M	INC
33. MANJERI	ISHAQUE KURIKKAL	M	MUL
34. MALAPPURAM	YOONUS KUNJU	M	MUL
35. KONDOTTY	K. ABU	M	MUL
36. TIRURANGADI	V.A. BEERAN SAHIB	M	MUL
37. TANUR	P. SEETHI HAJI	M	MUL
38. TIRUR	E.T> MOHAMED BASHEER	M	MUL
39. PONNANI	E.K. IMBICHIBAVA	M	CPM
40. KUTTIPPURAM	P.K. KUNHALIKUTTY	M	MUL

CONSTITUENCY	WINNER	SEX	PARTY
41. MANKADA	K.P.A. MAJEED	M	MUL
42. PERINTHALMANNA	SOOPPY NALAKATH	M	MUL
43. THRITHALA (SC)	E. SANKARAN	M	CPM
44. PATTAMBI	K.E. ESMAIL	M	CPI
45. OTTAPALAM	V.C. KABEER MASTER	M	ICS(SCS)
46. SREEKRISHNAPURAM	P. BALAN	M	INC
47. MANNARKKAD	KALLADI MOHAMMED	M	MUL
48. MALAMPUZHA	T. SIVADASA MENON	M	CPM
49. PALGHAT	C.M. SUNDARAM	M	INC
50. CHITTUR	K. KRISHNANKUTTY	M	JD
51. KOLLENGODE	T. CHATHU	M	CPM
52. COYALMANNAM (SC)	M. NARYANNAN	M	CPM
53. ALATHUR	A.V. GOPINATHAN	M	INC
54. CHELAKARA (SC)	M.P. THAMI	M	INC
55. WADAKKANCHERRY	K.S. NARAYANAN NAMBOODIRI	M	INC
56. KUNNAMKULAM	T.V. CHANDRAMOHAN	M	INC
57. CHERPU	V.V. RAGHAVAN	M	CPI
58. TRICHUR	THERAMBIL RAMAKRISHNAN	M	INC
59. OLLUR	P.P. GEORGE	M	INC
60. KODAKARA	K.P. VISWANATHAN	M	INC
61. CHALAKUDI	ROSAMMA CHACKO	F	INC
62. MALA	K. KARUNAKARAN	M	INC
63. IRINJALAKUDA	LONAPPAN NAMBADAN	M	IND
64. MANALUR	V.M. SUDHEERAN	M	INC
65. GURUVAYOOR	P.M. ABUBACKER	M	MUL
66. NATTIKA	KRISHNAN KANIYAMPARABIL	M	CPI
67. KODUNGALLUR	MEENAKSHY THAMPAN	F	CPI
68. ANKAMALI	P.J. JOY	M	INC
69. VADAKKEKARA	S. SARMA	M	CPM
70. PARUR	P.RAJU	M	CPI
71. NARAKAL (SC)	K. KUNJAMBU	M	INC
72. ERNAKULAM	GEORGE EDEN	M	INC
73. MATTANCHERRY	M.J. ZAKARIA	M	MUL
74. PALLURUTHY	DOMINIC PRESENTATION	M	INC
75. THRIPPUNITHURA	K. BABU	M	INC
76. ALWAYS	K. MOHAMED ALI	M	INC
77. PERUMBAVOOR	P.P. THANKACHAN	M	INC
78. KUNNATHUNAD	T.H. MUSTHAFA	M	INC
79. PIRAVOM	T.M. JACOB	M	KCM
80. MUVATTUPUZHA	JOHNY NELLOOR	M	KCM
81. KOTHAMANGALAM	V.J. FAULOSE	M	INC
82. THODUPUZHA	P.T. THOMAS	M	INC
83. DEVICOLAM (SC)	K. MONI ALIAS A.K. MONI	M	INC

CONSTITUENCY	WINNER	SEX	PARTY
84. IDUKKI	MATHEW STEPHEN	M	KCM
85. UDUMBANCHOLA	E.M. AUGUSTHY	M	INC
86. PEERMADE	K.K. THOMAS	M	INC
87. KANJIRAPPALLY	GEOGE J. MATHEW	M	INC
88. VAZHOOOR	K. NARAYANA KARUP	M	KCM
89. CHANGANACHERRY	C.F. THOMAS	M	KCM
90. KOTTAYAM	T.K. RAMAKRISHNAN	M	CPM
91. ETTUMANOOR	THOMAS CHAZIHIKADAN	M	KCM
92. PUTHUPPALLY	COMMEN CHANDY	M	INC
93. POONJAR	JOY ABRAHAM	M	KCM
94. PALAI	K.M. MANI	M	KCM
95. KADUTHURUTHY	P.M. MATHEW	M	KCM
96. VAIKOM (SC)	K.K. BALAKRISHNAN	M	INC
97. AROOR	K.R. GOURI AMMA	F	CPM
98. SHERTHALAI	C.K. CHANDRAPPAN	M	CPI
99. MARARIKULAM	V.S. ACHUTHANANDAN	M	CPM
100. ALLEPPEY	K.P. RAMACHANDRAN NAIR	M	NDP
101. AMBALAPUZHA	C.K. SADASIVAN	M	CPM
102. KUTTANAD	K.C. JOSEPH	M	KEC
103. HARIPAD	K.K. SREENIVASAN	M	INC
104. KAYAMKULAM	THACHADY PRABHAKARAN	M	INC
105. THIRUVALLA	MAMMEN MATHAI	M	KCM
106. KALLOOPPARA	JOSEPH M. PUTHUSSERY	M	IND
107. ARANMULA	R. RAMACHANDRAN NAIR	M	NDP
108. CHENGANNUR	SOBHANA GEORGE	F	INC
109. MAVELIKARA	M. MURALI	M	INC
110. PANDALAM (SC)	V. KISAVAN	M	CPM
111. RANNI	M.C. CHERIYAN MOOZHICKAL	M	INC
112. PATHANAMTHITTA	K.K. NAIR	M	IND
113. KONNI	A. PADMA KUMAR	M	CPM
114. PATHANAPURAM	K. PRAKASH BABU	M	CPI
115. PUNALLOOR	PUNALUR MADHU	M	INC
116. CHADAYAMANGALAM	E. RAJENDRAN	M	CPI
117. KOTTARAKARA	R. BALAKRISHNA PILLAI	M	IND
118. NEDUVATHUR (SC)	B. RAGHAVAN	M	CPM
119. ADOOR	THIRUVANCHOOR RADHAKRISHNAN	M	INC
120. KUNNATHUR (SC)	T. NANOOMASTER	M	RSP
121. KARUNAGAPALLY	P.S SREENIVASAN	M	CPI
122. CHAVARA	BABY JOHN	M	RSP
123. KUNDARA	ALPHONSA JOHN	F	INC
124. QUILON	KADAVOOR SIVADASAN	M	INC
125. ERAVIPURAM	P.K.K. BAVA	M	MUL
126. CHATHANOOR	C.V. PADMARAJAN	M	INC

CONSTITUENCY	WINNER	SEX	PARTY
127. VARKALA	VARKALA RADHAKRISHNAN	M	CPM
128. ATTINGAL	T. SARATCHANDRA PRASAD	M	INC
129. KILIMANOOR (SC)	N. RAJAN	M	CPI
130. VAMANAPURAM	KOLAIKODE N. KRISHNA NAIR	M	CPM
131. ARIYANAD	G. KARIHIKEYAN	M	INC
132. NEDUMANGAD	PALODE RAVI	M	INC
133. KAZHAKUTTAM	M.V. RAGHAVAN	M	CPM(K)
134. TRIVANDRUM NORTH	M. VIJAYA KUMAR	M	CPM
135. TRIVANDRUM WEST	M.M. HASSAN	M	INC
136. TRIVANDRUM EAST	B. VIJAYA KUMAR	M	INC
137. NEMOM	V.J. THANKAPPAN	M	CPM
138. KOVALAM	A. NEELA LOHITHA DAJAN KADAR	M	JD
139. NEYYATTINKARA	THAMPANOOR RAVI	M	INC
140. PARASSALA	M.R. RAGHU CHANDRA BAL	M	INC

PERFORMANCE OF POLITICAL PARTIES

PARTY	SEATS			VOTES POLLED		VOTE % IN SEATS CONTESTED
	CONTESTED	WON	FD	VOTES	%	
NATIONAL PARTIES						
1. BJP	137	0	135	674525	4.76%	4.87%
2. CPI	24	12	0	1170499	8.26%	47.86%
3. CPM	64	28	0	3082354	21.74%	46.75%
4. ICS(SCS)	12	2	0	491538	3.47%	42.67%
5. INC	91	55	0	4546379	32.07%	47.86%
6. JD	13	3	0	573140	4.04%	44.57%
7. JP	23	0	23	14413	0.10%	0.62%
8. LKD	4	0	4	1354	0.01%	0.36%
	368	100	162	10554202	74.45%	
STATE PARTIES						
9. BSP	40	0	40	27273	0.19%	0.69%
10. KCM	13	10	0	611702	4.32%	49.40%
11. KEC	11	1	0	477849	3.37%	43.44%
12. MUL	22	19	0	1044582	7.37%	50.11%
13. RSP	6	2	1	245023	1.73%	39.21%
	92	32	41	2406429	16.98%	
REGISTERED (Unrecognised) PARTIES						
14. CMP(K)	1	0	0	40201	0.28%	37.69%
15. CPI(M)	1	1	0	47169	0.33%	44.78%
16. CPM(K)	3	1	0	127370	0.90%	43.20%
17. DPI	3	0	3	1027	0.01%	0.33%
18. MMK(M)	1	0	1	87	0.00%	0.10%
19. NDP	3	2	0	132328	0.93%	47.62%
20. SAP	1	0	1	113	0.00%	0.13%
21. UCPI	3	0	3	1344	0.01%	0.47%
	16	4	8	349639	2.47%	

PARTY	SEATS			VOTES POLLED		VOTE % IN SEATS CONTESTED
	CONTESTED	WON	FD	VOTES	%	
INDEPENDENTS						
22 . IND	333	4	316	865634	6.11%	7.20%
	333	4	316	865634	6.11%	
Grand Total :	809	140	527	14175904		

ELECTORS DATA SUMMARY

	TYPE OF CONSTITUENCY			TOTAL
	GEN	SC	ST	
1. NO. OF CONSTITUENCIES	126	13	1	140
2. ELECTORS				
a. Men	8734457	908857	72613	9715927
b. Women	8940540	933509	69468	9943517
c. Total	17674997	1842366	142081	19659444
3. ELECTORS WHO VOTED				
a. Men	6424050	670627	54092	7148769
b. Women	6553169	684761	47311	7285241
c. Total	12977219	1355388	101403	14434010
4. POLL PERCENTAGE	73.42	73.57	71.37	73.42
5. VALID VOTES	12741393	1334282	100229	14175904
6. REJECTED VOTES				
a. Votes	226463	21072	1174	248709
b. Percentage	1.75	0.00	0.00	1.72
7. MISSING VOTES	898	34	0	932
8. NOT RETREAVED FROM EVM /SET APART				8465
9. NO. OF POLLING STATIONS	16883	1831	133	18847
10. AVERAGE NO. OF ELECTORS PER POLLING STATION	1047	1006	1068	1043

WOMEN CANDIDATES

CONSTITUENCY		PARTY	Votes Polled		Status	Winner's Margin Votes	Total Valid Votes	
Rank	CANDIDATE		Votes	%				
4 - HOSDRUG (SC)								
5	PADMINIKUTTY K.	IND	349	0.29	F	60536	60187	121884
8 - TALIPARAMBA								
6	R. SREEDEVI	IND	129	0.10	F	65973	65844	126043
20 - QUILANDY								
1	M.T. PADMA	INC	56642	47.32	W	56642	0	119707
3	T. LEELAVATHY	BJP	8926	7.46	F	56642	47716	119707
21 - PERAMBRA								
1	N.K. RADHA	CPM	58978	49.57	W	58978	0	118988
30 - SULTAN'S BATTERY								
1	K.C. ROSAKUTTY	INC	53050	47.46	W	53050	0	111772
44 - PATTAMBI								
2	LEELA DAMODARA MEMON	INC	39681	44.43	N	43351	3670	89315
53 - ALATHUR								
3	N. BHAGYALAKSHMI	BJP	2009	1.98	F	49512	47503	101324
55 - WADAKKANCHERRY								
3	GNANAMBIKA	BJP	5035	4.96	F	51414	46379	101570
61 - CHALAKUDI								
1	ROSAMMA CHACKO	INC	49482	51.14	W	49482	0	96762
63 - IRINJALAKUDA								
4	P.R. JAYANTHI	IND	347	0.34	F	53351	53004	102596
67 - KODUNGALLUR								
1	MEENAKSHY THAMPAN	CPI	53542	51.36	W	53542	0	104250
75 - THRIPPUNITHURA								
3	RADHA PURUSHOTHAMAN	BJP	3951	3.09	F	63887	59936	127751
78 - KUNNATHUNAD								
2	RUKHIYA BEEVI ALI	IND	48626	43.20	N	56094	7468	112551
9	LILLY DOMINIC	IND	184	0.16	F	56094	55910	112551
85 - UDUMBANCHOLA								
3	V.R. PADMAKUMARY	BJP	3672	3.02	F	59843	56171	121731
89 - CHANGANACHERRY								
3	CHANDRAKUMARI	BJP	3670	3.65	F	53742	50072	100536
90 - KOTTAYAM								
7	SOBHANAKUMARI RAHDAKRISHNAN	IND	47	0.04	F	54182	54135	109616
97 - AROOR								

CONSTITUENCY								
Rank	CANDIDATE	PARTY	Votes Polled		Status	Winner's Margin Votes	Margin	Total Valid Votes
			Votes	%				
1	K.R. GOURI AMMA	CPM	56230	49.94	W	56230	0	112605
108 - CHENGANNUR								
1	SOBHANA GEORGE	INC	40208	46.95	W	40208	0	85647
112 - PATHANAMTHITTA								
4	N.K. MEENAKSHI	BSP	607	0.74	F	47367	46760	82410
121 - KARUNAGAPALLY								
2	JAMEELA IBRAHIM	INC	47326	45.59	N	53576	6250	103818
123 - KUNDARA								
1	ALPHONSA JOHN	INC	46447	49.22	W	46447	0	94358
2	MERCYKUTTY AMMA J.	CPM	45075	47.77	N	46447	1372	94358
133 - KAZHAKUTTAM								
2	A. NABEESAUMMAL	CPM	50554	47.73	N	51243	689	105924
135 - TRIVANDRUM WEST								
6	SANTHAMMA THANKAPPAN	IND	220	0.25	F	43620	43400	87830

N.B. : Candidate Status : W - Winner, F - Forfeited Deposit, N - Not Won and not Forfeited Deposit.

Total Women Contestants:	26
Total Elected Women :	8